| Site Name: | Castle Hill | | |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------|
| Site Area: | 5.9 hectares | National Grid Reference: | SJ595962 |
| Date of Designation: | December 2003 | District: | St. Helens |
| Date of Last Revision: | N/A | Local Site Number: | 59 |

- CITATION: A sandstone hill which is an ancient motte site. The site is predominantly grassland with many orchids. At the foot of the hill a swamp area has developed which is dominated by Reed Canary-grass.
- APPRAISAL: This site has been evaluated against the guidelines approved by the Council for selection of Local Sites. The site's evaluation against the guidelines is set out below.

| Guideline | | Comment |
|-------------|-------------------------------|--|
| HABITATS | | |
| H1; | Rarity | 2 priority BAP habitats; 2 priority Habitats Directive habitats; 2 |
| | - | regionally important habitats. |
| H2; | Diversity | 9 habitats recorded. |
| H3; | Nearness | 18 sites within 1Km. |
| H4. | Isolation | |
| PLANTS | | |
| SP1; | Rarity | |
| SP2; | Diversity | Total of 31 plant species. |
| SP3; | Naturalness | 94% of the plants are native to the borough. Colonisation has |
| SP4. | Nationally Rare | been aided by man and the site has been physically altered. |
| ANIMALS | | |
| General | | |
| SP5; | Rare/priority | |
| Birds | 1 | |
| B1; | Non-breeding | |
| , | population | |
| B2; | Breeding population | |
| B3; | Regional rare/scare | |
| B4; | Breeding assemblage | |
| B5. | Assemblage, breeding, | |
| | wintering, passage. | |
| Dragonflies | | |
| Od1. | Breeding | |
| Od2. | Regional rare/scarce | |
| Butterflies | | |
| Bf1; | Region rare breeding | |
| Bf2. | Breeding assemblage | |
| Amphibians | Devite | |
| A1; | Rarity | |
| A2. | Exceptional populations | |
| Reptiles | Dopulation of nativo | |
| R1; | Population of native species. | |
| R2; | Exceptional population | |
| Bats | | |
| Bat1; | Roost | |
| Bat2. | Assemblage | |
| Mammals | | |
| Mam1. | Breeding | |
| | | |

SUMMARY: The combination of these factors has led to this site being identified as a Local Site.

NOTE: Validated data from 1981 to December 2003 have been used in this assessment. Other data may become available to support this designation.

Status of features of nature conservation importance

Habitats

| 2 Priority BAP habitats | Unimproved neutral grassland Single species dominant swamp |
|--|---|
| 2 Priority Habitats Directive habitats | Unimproved neutral grassland Single species dominant swamp |
| 2 Regionally important habitats (North West Biodiversity Audit) | Unimproved neutral grassland Acid natural rock exposure |

